

Ogham alphabet (➢••//•/➢)

Vertical Ogham

aicme b (first aicme)			aicme h (second aicme)		
T beith [<i>*betwias</i>] - birch	b [b]		T uath - hawthorn	h [y]	
TT luis - rowan	l [l]		TT dair [<i>*daris</i>] - oak	d [d]	
TTT fern [<i>*wernā</i>] - alder	f [w]		TTT tinne - holly	t [t]	
TTTT sail [<i>*salis</i>] - willow	s [s]		TTTT coll [<i>*cos/as</i>] - hazel	c [k]	
TTTTT nion - ash	n [n]		TTTTT ceirt [<i>*kʷertā</i>] - apple	q [kʷ]	
aicme m (third aicme)			aicme a (forth aicme)		
+ muin - vine	m [m]		+ ailm - white fir	a [a]	
# gort [<i>*gortas</i>] - ivy	g [g]		# onn [<i>*osen</i>] - gorse	o [o]	
## ngéadal [<i>*gʷēdalar</i>] - reed	ng [gʷ]		## úr - heather	u [u]	
### straif - blackthorn	z [sw] [ts]		### eadhadh - poplar	e [e]	
#### ruis - elder	r [r]		#### iodhadh - yew	i [i]	
fifth aicme			Other symbols		
* éabhadh	ea		 peith - soft birch	p	
◊ ór - gold	oi		Λ eite (feather) marks start of texts		
G uilleann - elbow	ui		 spás - space		
X ifín - pine	ia		Y eite thuathail (reversed feather) marks end of texts		
██████ eamhancholl	ae				

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Horizontal Ogham

aicme b (first aicme)					aicme h (second aicme)				
T	TT	TTT	TTTT	TTTTT	L	LL	LLL	LLLL	LLLLL
beith (birch)	luis (rowan)	fern (alder)	sail (willow)	nion (ash)	uath (hawthorn)	dair (oak)	tinne (holly)	coll (hazel)	ceirt (apple)
b	l	f	s	n	h	d	t	c	q
[b]	[l]	[w]	[s]	[n]	[y]	[d]	[t]	[k]	[kʷ]

aicme m (third aicme)					aicme a (forth aicme)				
#	##	###	####	#####	+	++	+++	++++	+++++
muin (vine)	gort (ivy)	ngé adal (reed)	straif (blackthorn)	ruis (elder)	ailm (white fir)	onn (gorse)	úr (heather)	eadhadh (poplar)	iodhadh (yew)
m	g	ng	z	r	a	o	u	e	i
[m]	[g]	[gʷ]	[sw/ts]	[r]	[a]	[o]	[u]	[e]	[i]

fifth aicme					Other symbols				
*	◊	G	X	██████	=	>	—	<	
é abhadh	ór (gold)	uilleann (elbow)	ifín (pine)	eamhanchooll (double c)	peith (soft birch)	marks start of texts	Spás (space)	marks end of texts	
ea	oi	ui	ia	ae	p				