








































# Ogham alphabet ()











## Vertical Ogham










aicme b (first aicme)			aicme h (second aicme)		
	beith [ <i>*betwias</i> ] - birch	b [ b ]		uath - hawthorn	h [ y ]
	luis - rowan	l [ l ]		dair [ <i>*dairis</i> ] - oak	d [ d ]
	fern [ <i>*wernā</i> ] - alder	f [ w ]		tinne - holly	t [ t ]
	sail [ <i>*salis</i> ] - willow	s [ s ]		coll [ <i>*coslas</i> ] - hazel	c [ k ]
	nion - ash	n [ n ]		ceirt [ <i>*k<sup>w</sup>ertā</i> ] - apple	q [ k <sup>w</sup> ]
aicme m (third aicme)			aicme a (forth aicme)		
	muin - vine	m [ m ]		ailm - white fir	a [ a ]
	gort [ <i>*gortas</i> ] - ivy	g [ g ]		onn [ <i>*osen</i> ] - gorse	o [ o ]
	ngéadal [ <i>*g<sup>w</sup>éddlan</i> ] - reed	ng [ g <sup>w</sup> ]		úr - heather	u [ u ]
	straif - blackthorn	z [ sw ] [ ts ]		eadhadh - poplar	e [ e ]
	ruis - elder	r [ r ]		iodhadh - yew	i [ i ]
fifth aicme			Other symbols		
	éabhadh	ea		peith - soft birch	p
	ór - gold	oi		eite (feather) marks start of texts	
	uilleann - elbow	ui		spás - space	
	ifin - pine	ia		eite thuathail (reversed feather) marks end of texts	
	eamhancholl	ae			

# Ogham alphabet ()

## Horizontal Ogham

aicme b (first aicme)					aicme h (second aicme)				
									
beith (birch)	luis (rowan)	fern (alder)	sail (willow)	nion (ash)	uath (hawthorn)	dair (oak)	tinne (holly)	coll (hazel)	ceirt (apple)
b	l	f	s	n	h	d	t	c	q
[b]	[l]	[w]	[s]	[n]	[y]	[d]	[t]	[k]	[k <sup>w</sup> ]

aicme m (third aicme)					aicme a (forth aicme)				
									
muin (vine)	gort (ivy)	ngé adal (reed)	straif (blackthorn)	ruis (elder)	ailm (white fir)	onn (gorse)	úr (heather)	eadhadh (poplar)	iodhadh (yew)
m	g	ng	z	r	a	o	u	e	i
[m]	[g]	[g <sup>w</sup> ]	[sw/ts]	[r]	[a]	[o]	[u]	[e]	[i]

fifth aicme					Other symbols				
									
é abhadh	ór (gold)	uilleann (elbow)	ifin (pine)	eamhanchóill (double c)	peith (soft birch)	marks start of texts	Spás (space)	marks end of texts	
ea	oi	ui	ia	ae	p				